



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450  
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/965,806	10/01/2001	Darrell T. McKenzie	DANA-138	3402

23599 7590 08/28/2003

MILLEN, WHITE, ZELANO & BRANIGAN, P.C.  
2200 CLARENDON BLVD.  
SUITE 1400  
ARLINGTON, VA 22201

EXAMINER

CECIL, TERRY K

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
----------	--------------

1723

DATE MAILED: 08/28/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	09/965,806	MCKENZIE, DARRELL T.	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Mr. Terry K. Cecil	1723	

**-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --**

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 28 July 2003.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.  
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120**

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:  
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  
\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).  
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____  |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)         | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                                    |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103*

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

The factual inquiries set forth in *Graham v. John Deere Co.*, 383 U.S. 1, 148 USPQ 459 (1966), that are applied for establishing a background for determining obviousness under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) are summarized as follows:

1. Determining the scope and contents of the prior art.
2. Ascertaining the differences between the prior art and the claims at issue.
3. Resolving the level of ordinary skill in the pertinent art.
4. Considering objective evidence present in the application indicating obviousness or nonobviousness.

2. Claim 1-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hultgren et al. (U.S. 3,369,666) in view of Buckman (U.S. 3,567,203) or in view of Turman (U.S. 3,802,564).

Hultgren discloses a combination filter element support and anti-prefill valve comprising the following:

- a unitary body (the entire invention as shown in figure 2) including
  - (i) an annular portion 48 that includes an annular shoulder (adjacent the leader of "54") extending radially to support the filter endcap 42,
  - (ii) a sealing section 50 including sealing ring 51 engaging the end plate 18 at an area coaxial and surrounding the central spin-on opening, and
  - (iii) a radially extending plate portion 62 having an axially positioned one-way valve 76 that opens in an axial direction toward the spin-on opening. Hultgren claims and describes his combination filter element support and anti-prefill valve as "unitary" (col. 6, lines 20-

Art Unit: 1723

23) and also as being "integral" or as a "single unit" (see col. 3, lines 45-46) [as in claim 1];

a hollow core defined by tube 38 receiving the annular portion therein [as in claim 2];

- a filter cartridge 12 in combination with the unitary body and including an annular filtering element having an annular filtering media 16 for filtering engine oil [as in claims 7, 8 and 9];
- a one-way valve that is a purse valve 76 that includes a pair of lips 78 that project away from the hollow core; are joined by side wall web portions 82 (as shown in both figure 2 and figure 3); that biasingly intersect along a line 80; and that open in response to fluid pressure [as in claims 3 and 4];
- a plate portion 62 located at the end of the annular second 52, opposite the sealing section 50 and spaced from the annular shoulder to form a chamber for receiving the one-way valve [as in claims 5 and 10]; and
- a unitary body that is made of rubber (col. 4, line 9) [as in claims 6 and 11].

As shown in figure 2, Hultgren teaches his unitary combination filter element support and anti-prefill valve to be made of a plurality of pieces: sleeve 52 is joined to elastomeric valve 76 with a snap fit (col. 4, line 73) and is joined to sleeve 50 with a clamp fit (col. 3, lines 64-65).

Hultgren does not teach a unitary body being of a single piece. However, Buckman teaches a unitary body that includes filter element support and valve portions and that is also of a single piece (figure 7) [as in claim 1]. It is considered that it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to have the filter element support and valve of Hultgren to be of a single piece as in Buckman, since Buckman teaches the benefit of few parts

Art Unit: 1723

“to reduce the costs of manufacture and assembly”. This would enhance the economy and “fool proof” operation desired by Hultgren (see col. 2, lines 52-56 of Hultgren).

In addition, Turman also teaches a unitary body 78 integrally molded rubber (col. 2, line 60) as a single piece [as in claim 1] including a purse valve portion, an annular portion 80, and a radially extending shoulder portion 82 positioned between the filter element and end plate. It is considered that it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to have the filter element support and valve of Hultgren to be of a single piece as in Turman, since such would reduce the number of parts and save costs associated with assembly of his parts—as desired by Hultgren (see col. 2, lines 52-56 of Hultgren).

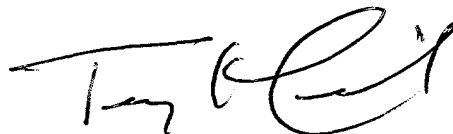
### ***Response to Arguments***

3. Applicant's arguments with respect to the claims have been considered but are moot in view of the new grounds of rejection.

Art Unit: 1723

4. Contact Information:

- Examiner Mr. Terry K. Cecil can be reached at (703)305-0079 for any inquiries concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner.  
Note that the examiner is on the increased flextime schedule but can normally be found in the office during the hours of 8:00a to 4:30p, on at least four days during the week M-F.
- The group receptionist can be reached at (703)308-0661 for inquiries of a general nature or those relating to the status of this or proceeding applications.
- Wanda Walker, the examiner's supervisor, can be reached at (703)308-0457 if attempts to reach the examiner are unsuccessful.
- The Fax number for this art unit for official faxes is 703-872-9306.



Mr. Terry K. Cecil  
Examiner  
Art Unit 1723

TKC  
August 23, 2003